

Date	Name of Altercation	Location	Principles
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	Aukaras Lucifans killed — Trappers		
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— Mexico

17 Apr 1865 Col Reddick
 allreds ^{Navy Legion} militia ambushed
 in Salina Canyon 15 mi east
 of Salina ut.

Chronology of the Utah Indian Raids, Skirmishes & Wars:

- About 1811 The Astorian Trappers of the northwest came into Utah, to trap furs for the use of the European gentry.
- Before 1813 There was considerable and agreeable trade among the Spanish and the Ute Tribes in Utah.
- By 1813 Indian Slave Trade began between the Spanish and the Ute and several other tribes.
- About 1824 Other Trappers and the Mountain Men with William Henry Ashley came into Utah.
The Utes attacked some trappers near Utah Lake and killed at least eight of them.
- 1827 Some Blackfeet Indians attacked the Trapper Rendezvous at Bear Lake.
- 1828 Blackfeet Indians again attacked the Trapper Rendezvous at Bear Lake.
- 1846 Mormon Expulsion from Nauvoo, Illinois at the command of Governor Lilburn W Boggs. *USA War & Mexico*
- 24 July 1847 Brigham Young's first contingent of Mormon Pioneers arrived in the Great Salt Lake Valley....over 80,000 had arrived by the 10th May 1869, when the railroads met at Promintory. The Indians became insensed, & enraged.
- 1846-1848 The Mexican War was in progress, and the Mormon Battaliion made their 2000 mile march from Fort Kearny, Nebraska to San Diego, California via Sante Fe, New Mexico.
- By 1848 United States had won Utah and other lands from the Mexican Government, *by Treaty of Hidalgo*
- 1849 The Mormons created the first Constitution for the State of Deseret and established that State.
- 1849 The First Mormon Battle with the Ute Indians began in Battle Creek (Pleasant Grove) Utah, against the Utah Militia from Salt Lake City and other support groups from surrounding areas. We know Bsp. Joseph Stacy Murdock, of Heber City, was in that battle, along side his old friend, Orin Porter Rockwell and others.
- In 1850 More hostilities occured in the Provo River Battle with the Indians at the new Fort Utah on the Provo River. One

Militia Man and eight Ute Indians were killed. It was later called, "the Utah Valley Campaign."

In 1850

The United States Congress established the Utah Territory, which, at first was a great expanse that included a California seaport and extended into Idaho, Wyoming and Colorado etc.

In April 1850

The first Mormon to be killed by an Indian happened in Sanpete County, while the Mormon was on his way North and alone.

In Aug 1850

Two young herdsmen were killed in Cedar Valley without particular provocation. The Indian was tried and hanged.....a rather rapid and decisive punishment..... considering the proceedings in the late nineteenth century....rrg

1850-1852

There were more local hostilities near Ogden, Utah, resulting in the death of a Shoshone Chief.

17 July
1853-4

Early Summer
and Fall 1853
to 1854

The Walker War was waged by Chief Wal-kara and his Ute Tribesmen against their intruders. This resulted in eleven Militia Men and at least 27 Indians being killed, from Parley's Park down to Fillmore. Twelve days after the last man died, seven U S Government Engineers who were surveying for the central transcontinental railroad were slaughtered by the Pahvant Utes, in retaliation for the murder of one of their Chiefs by California-bound emigrants, passing through.

In May 1854

Ute Indian Chief Wal-kara and Pahvant Chief Kanosh, signed a formal Treaty of Peace, at Chicken Creek, Juab County, to end the Ute War against the caucasians.

Feb 1856

A series of Indian Raids west of Utah Lake developed into the "Tintic War," resulting in the death of four caucasians, and Chief White Elk and 3 braves sinking through ice on Utah Lake, to drown.

1857

The US Army under Gen. Albert Sidney Johnston, on command of Pres. Buchanan, marched west from Fort Kearny in Nebraska, "to quell Mormon Insurrection," in Utah. They were held up in the late fall of that year, by Mormon guerilla warfare and stratagem. This so-called Utah War never did mature, nor did the so-called "Mormon Insurrection," ever exist.

1854 7-~~10~~ Seven US Engineer
Surveyors massacred by
Pahvant Utes near Fillmore

② Indian Wars

By 1860 US Troops had participated in Nevada's Paiute War

1861 US Civil War started at Fort Sumpter

1861 Uintah Ute Indian Reservation
Established by US Congress.

Jan 1863 Col Pat Ed Connor's Calif Volunteers
Massacred about 250 Shoshoni men
women & children at Bear River

1864 Kit Carson's campaign ended in "Long walk of Navajos"
to Bosque Redondo in New Mexico - Hundreds of Navajos perished en route

Feb 1865 Hundreds of Cheyenne & Arapahos were killed

in the "Sand Creek Massacre by a
combined Colorado Militia & Federal US Troops

9 Apr John Lowry incident broke out Black Hawk War in Minn.
6 May 1865 John Seven Family killed & mangled
near Thistle Valley (12 mi No. of Fairview)

29 May 1865 David Hedlock Jones killed
12 mi No. of Fairview by Utes

8 June 1865 Col Oresmus H Irish made a
Peace Treaty ^{with Chief} in Sp 7k in Presence of Brig G.
& others

20 Aug 1867 ^{2nd} Chief Talby came to Heber City
& signed Peace Treaty - Bsp Jos. Stacy
Murdoch in Murdoch's Home (115 E 300 N)

Late Summer 1867 Chief Black Hawk began
making peace w/ mormon settlements
where he had massacred.

1868 Chief Black Hawk signed Peace Treaty

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ATTENTION: IT'S NOT TOO LATE TO REGISTER FOR REUNION WEEKEND EVENTS!

Please send your forms ASAP!

GOLF TOURNAMENT - WESTRIDGE GOLF COURSE

Friday, June 23 - 6:30 a.m.

Registration includes:

- ☆ Continental Breakfast and Awards Luncheon
- ☆ Golf Clinic
- ☆ Ute Red SOM Golf Towel w/embroidered insignia
- ☆ Sleeve of UofU insignia balls w/tees
- ☆ Green fees, Cart, Challenges
- ☆ Prizes and Drawings for golf clubs and bag, etc.

**Proceeds will go toward refurbishing the Student Lounge
in the School of Medicine**

CME 2000

Complimentary Event

Saturday, June 24 - 9:00 a.m.

Huntsman Cancer Institute

Registration includes:

- ☆ 3.5 CME Credit Hours - AMA Category 1
- ☆ Presentations by: J. Charles Rich, M.D.;
Brent C. James, M.D., M.Stat.; and John H. Ward, M.D.
- ☆ Tour of Huntsman Cancer Institute
- ☆ Lunch at The Point Restaurant

AWARDS BANQUET and CLASS of 1950 REUNION CELEBRATION

Friday, June 23 - 6:00 p.m.

Little America Hotel

- ☆ Honoring Class of 1950
- ☆ Willem J. Kolff, M.D., Distinguished Service Award
- ☆ Ernst J. Eichwald, M.D., Distinguished Alumnus Award

CLASS REUNIONS FOR '55, 65, 75, 80, 85, 89*, 90, 94, & 95

Saturday, June 24 - 6:00 p.m. Social Hour, 7:00 p.m. Dinner

Little America Hotel - *Green Street Social Club

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Questions - 585-3818 or 581-8591

~~"Mormon Insurrection," ever exist.~~

Refs: 1. Gottfredson, Peter, Indian Depredations in Utah
2. HBUM
3. UWS